

# **Engineering Research and Development for Technology (ERDT)**

## **Semiconductor Materials & Electronics Track**

# RTD PARTICIPANTS

## ■ INDUSTRY

### 1) TOSHIBA & ASEMEP-CFAR

a) Ms. Chona Victoria

### 2) TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

a) Mr. Gerardo Angeles

### 3) SUNPOWER CORP.

a) Mr. Neil Bergstrom

b) Mr. Dennis Vicente

### 4) CONTINENTAL CORPORATION

a) Ms. Hazel Lomboy

### 5) STMICROELECTRONICS

a) Mr. Terence Lacuesta

### 6) ANALOG DEVICES INC.

a) Dr. Alex Paran

# RTD PARTICIPANTS

## ■ INDUSTRY

### 7. SYMPHONY I.T. Consultancy

a) Mr. Victor Gruet

### 8. INSTITUTE OF ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS OF THE PHILIPPINES

a) Engr. Enrico Claro Delmoro

### 9. REMEC Broadband Wireless Inc.

a) Mr. Joey Legaspi

### 10. INNOVATRONIX, INC.

a) Mr. Ramon Castillo

### 11. BITMICRO NETWORKS INTERNATIONAL INC.

a) Ms. Mari Jennifer Bruce

b) Ms. Noeme Mateo

# RTD PARTICIPANTS

## ■ INDUSTRY

### 12. ALEXAN COMMERCIAL

a) Mr. Alex Sy

### 13. ROHM LSI DESIGN PHILIPPINES INC.

a) Mr. Jayson Verdad

### 14. XYNIX INC.

a) Mr. Robert Minguez II

### 15. LATTICE SEMICONDUCTOR (PH) INC.

a) Mr. John Imperial

### 16. INTEGRATED MICRO-ELECTRONICS INC.

a) Engr. Rafael Mantaring

# RTD PARTICIPANTS

## ■ GOVERNMENT

### 1) ITDI-DOST

- a) Ms. Persia Ada de Yro
- b) Dr. Blessie Basilia

### 2) PCIEERD – DOST

- a) Engr. Nelson Beniabon
- b) Mr. Darwin Satos
- c) Ms. Janina Catrina Fuentes

# RTD PARTICIPANTS

## ■ ACADEME

### 1) Mapua Institute of Technology

- a) Dr. Lawrence Madriaga
- b) Dr. Jonathan Salvacion

### 2) ADMU

- a) Dr. Jose Mario A. Diaz
- b) Dr. Rosula Reyes

### 3) UPD-DMMME

- a) Prof. John Ivan G. Gonzales
- b) Dr. Mary Donnabelle Balela
- c) Dr. Rinlee Butch Cervera
- d) Ms. Aurelia C. Mechilina
- e) Dr. Alberto V. Amorsolo, Jr.
- f) Dr. Leslie Joy L. Diaz

# RTD PARTICIPANTS

## ■ ACADEME

### 4) UPD-EEEI

- a) Dr. Richard Hizon
- b) Dr. Louis Alarcon
- c) Dr. Ramon Cruz
- d) Dr. Joel Joseph Marciano

### 6) Mindanao State University-Iligan Institute of Technology

- a) Prof. Olga Joy Labajo

# ERDT Semiconductor Materials & Electronics Track

- R&D agenda planning strategy:
  - Put the R&D agenda in the context of current industry-led initiatives aimed at enhancing their competitiveness
- What are these initiatives?
  - Advanced Devices and Materials Testing Laboratory (Admatel)
  - Electronic Products Development Center (EPDC)
  - Philippine Microelectronics Center (PMC)
- Craft R&D agenda that supports and enhances these industry-led initiatives



# Advanced Devices and Materials Testing Laboratory (ADMATEL)

# Objectives

- To make ERDT R&D efforts more aligned with the needs of the industry
  - To identify R&D needs of the industry;
  - To identify measures to make ERDT R&D more responsive to the industry;
  - to establish an R&D framework for the academe, government, and industry to support the industry.

# Identifying Available Resources and Stakeholders

**DOST-ITDI**

Advanced Devices and  
Materials Testing  
Laboratory (ADMATEL)

**ERDT**

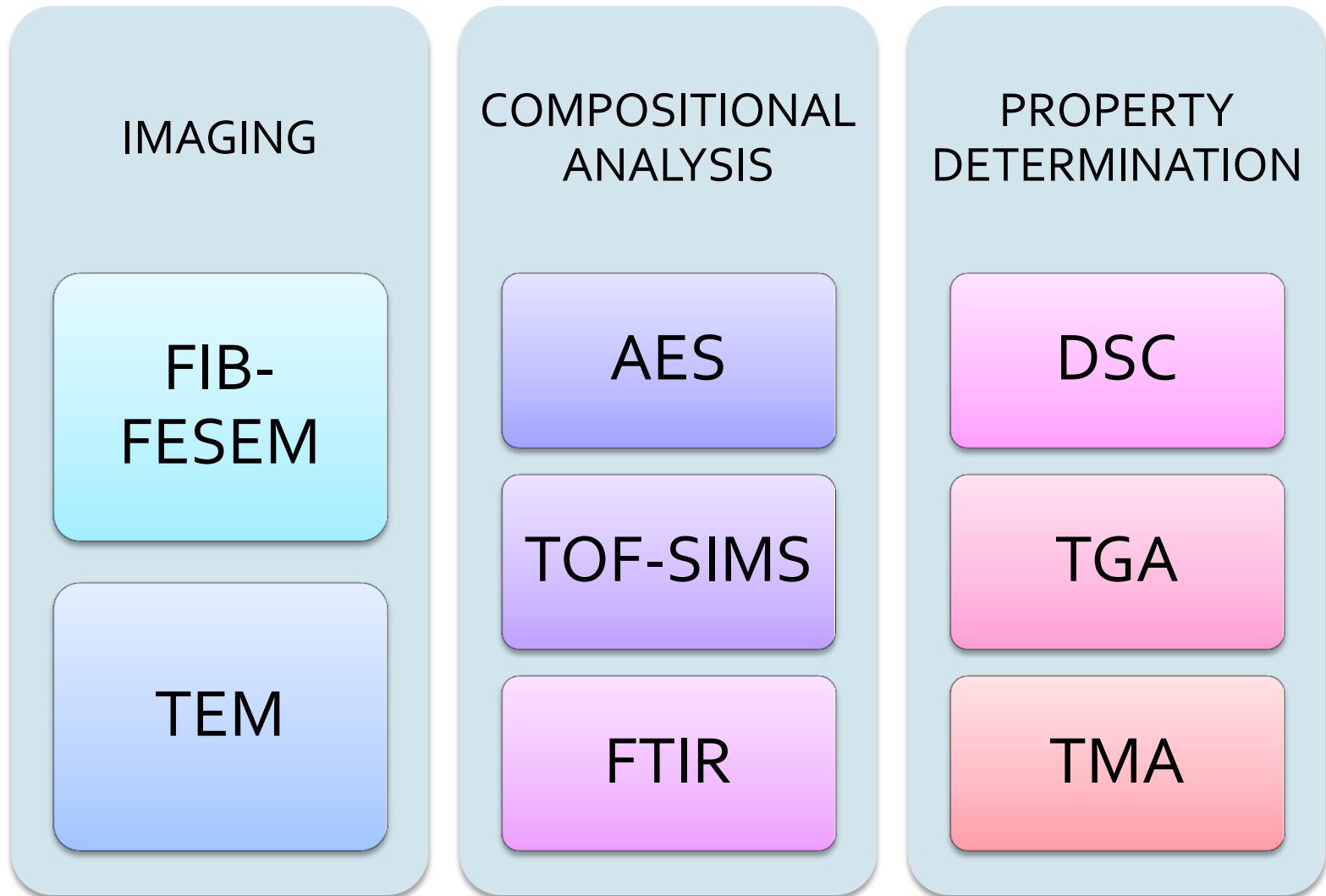
**CONSORTIUM  
UNIVERSITIES**

**SEMICONDUCTOR &  
ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY**

# What is ADMATEL?

- A DOST-project to establish the Advanced Devices and Materials Testing Laboratory
- Special division of ITDI that shall reinforce and upgrade the failure analysis and materials testing facilities
- Located in DOST Bicutan compound, with a total floor area of 2880 sqm.
- Cost > P300M

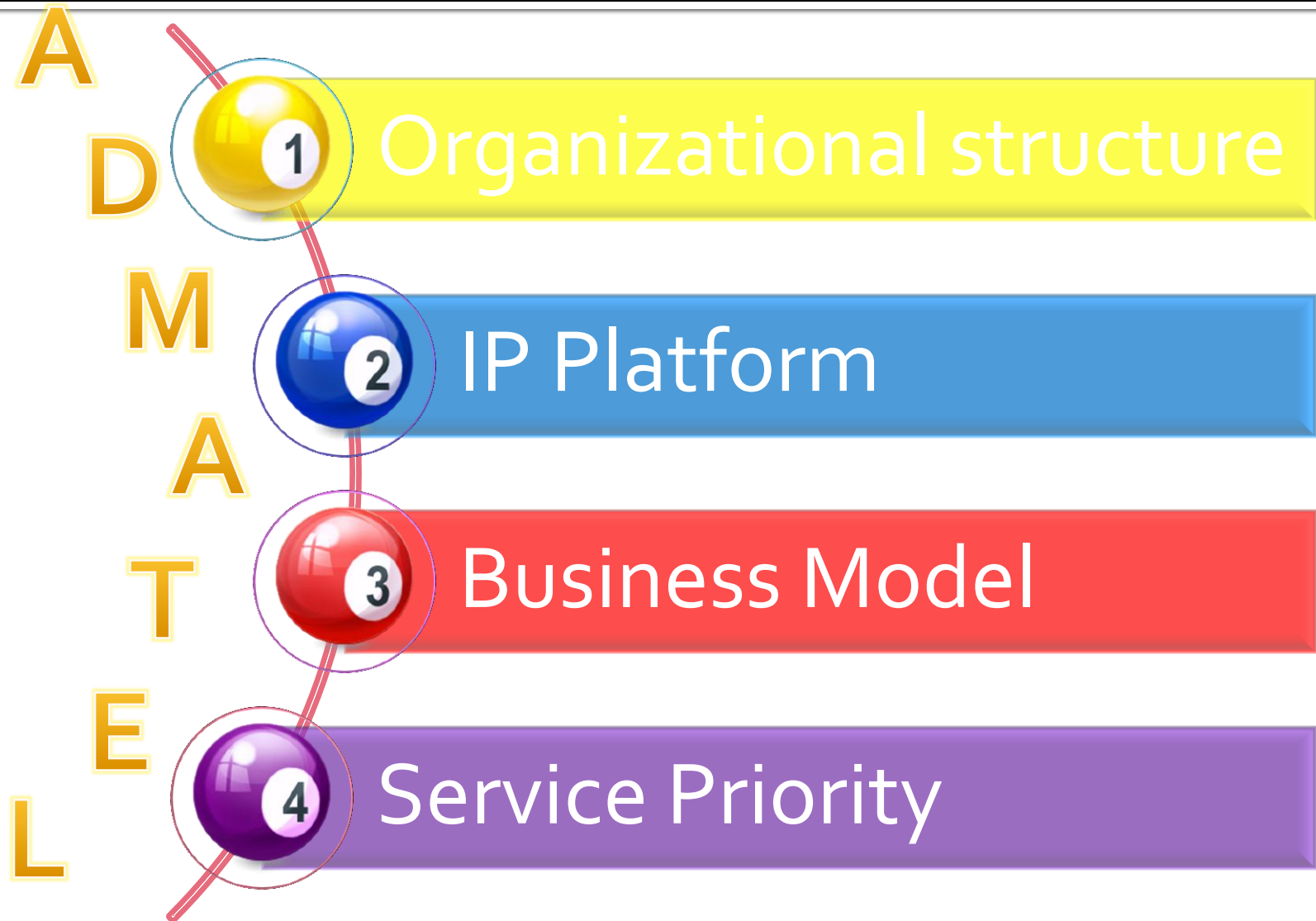
# What is ADMATEL?



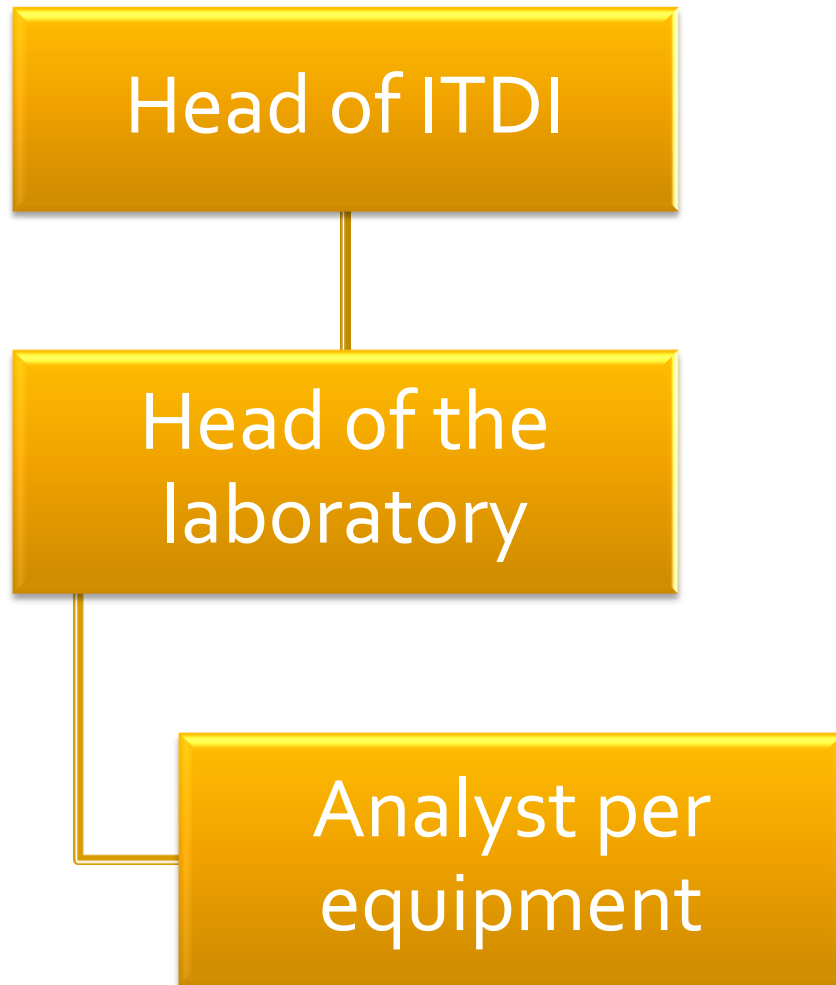
# What is ADMATEL?

- The facility also has lecture rooms, offices, conference room, dormitories, and laboratories – Class 100k clean room, standard ESD safety compliance
- Inauguration will be on December 12, 2012
- In-house trainings and industry immersions to enhance capability of staff are ongoing
- Benchmarking was done in Tokyo and Singapore

# Concerns raised by RTD participants:



# Organizational Chart?



- Will be run by ITDI staff and additional contractual staff to be hired
- Business plan development on-going
- Plan for future privatization



# Intellectual Property

- ADMATEL will maintain integrity and will have secrecy agreement with clients
  - How data will be stored?
  - Who has access to data?
  - List of safeguards must be in place

# Rates?

- Still to be determined and will be sent to the companies ASAP
- Will still determine if use of the equipment will be on a per hour or per sample basis
- Students rates will be provided
- Will specify payment scheme later but will consider existing terms of companies (e.g. 90 days)
- Sample preparation will have a separate charge

# Turn-around Time

- Companies expect their results within one day
- How to address?
  - Focus on testing
  - Will be running 24/7
  - Will hire additional staff (15-20 more, on top of existing 20 personnel)
  - Improve electronic communication (better networking)
  - PEZA requirement
  - Standby generators to ensure continuous power supply

# Operations

- The facility will be functional by January 2013, for basic, existing equipment
- For sophisticated equipment, certification of super user should be firstly done (ISO grade of at least 97%)
- Certified people from companies may use the equipment
- Observers may be allowed
  - May sit side-by-side with the operator
  - Watch through the window

# Personnel

- Current staff have experience in Material Science and have been doing analysis
- Company immersion (200 hours) on FA, customer complaints, etc.
- Immersion in other companies should also be explored
- No business model yet

# ADMATEL and ERDT

- Student and research is only possible for the basic equipment, at least initially
- Access by the academe remains to be addressed
  - ADMATEL must meet tight turn around times and may not be able to accommodate

# Synergy with Academe and ERDT?

## ■ Current Situation

- Companies, especially the multi-nationals, concerned with intellectual property issues when collaborating with academe
  - Multinationals have their own research centers somewhere around the world
  - Doing R&D to solve their problems on materials
  - Question on what relevant opportunities exist for academe in this area
- Materials research require sophisticated equipment to manufacture
  - Not (yet) available in the university

# Synergy with Academe and ERDT?

- Current situation
  - Companies not inclined to wait for 2 year projects.
    - Faster turnaround time is desired, as this results in lower cost
  - Multinational companies have suppliers (Japanese/Korean) which develop their materials.
    - These suppliers have their own research centers, as well.



# Synergy with Academe and ERDT?

- Possible modes:
  - Should ask the help of ITSO
    - Do strategic thinking for the academe
    - Help look for future problems
  - Identify new materials for a specific application, i.e. thinking ahead.
  - Concentrate on developing materials that will be sellable to the industry
    - e.g. those of lower cost but can comply with requirements

# Synergy with Academe and ERDT?

- Gap between the industry and the academe should be bridged
  - Academe – geared towards generation of new knowledge, publishing papers, presenting in conferences, public domain research
  - Companies – tight turnaround times, IPR concerns

# Synergy with Academe and ERDT?

- Academe invited to participate in characterization, analysis, and/or testing
  - Must consider turnaround time
- Establishment of reliability laboratory
- Package design may be done
  - However, must be customer driven
    - Academe should put itself in the shoes of the customer

# Potential directions with Academe and ERDT

- Academe could help ADMATEL work efficiently in order for the first time clients to be satisfied
- Reliability center is a promising direction, and may be a priority a few years from now
- Development of new materials that will be marketable and will have sellable patents to semiconductor and electronics industry, with the help of ITSO
- Package design, including material design, for ICs may be one of the directions

# Electronic Products Development Center (EPDC)

# EPDC Background

- Based on a proposal for a “Common Product Development Facility for the Electronics Industry”
  - Submitted by the Electronics Industries Association of the Philippines Inc. (EIAPI)

# EPDC Background

- At present:
  - Companies find it difficult to access special tools for software and hardware development
    - Difficult to make their own products.
  - Companies have to send their designs and staff to other countries to do tests
  - This process can be long and iterative
    - Product development becomes expensive
  - Without local facilities there is a large barrier to entry for companies in the Philippines to enter or expand into the electronics market both here and abroad
    - Affects both small and large, local and foreign companies

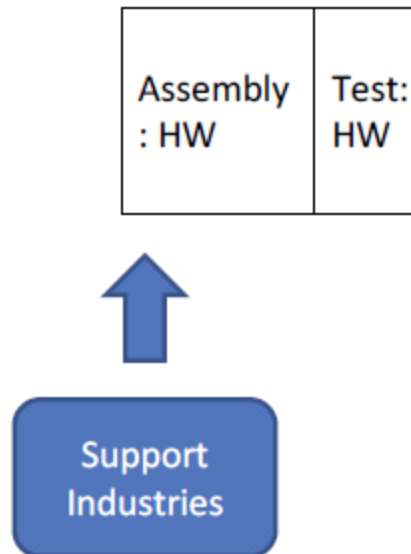
# EPDC Background

- EIAPI has requested DOST to provide these facilities
  - Help industry grow not just in assembly services and intermediate outputs
  - Help industry grow in the design and manufacture of electronic components, products and software in the Philippines
- Complete the electronics line from designs to components to finished products and systems
- Enable more companies to design and manufacture their own products for the local and foreign markets
  - Including those requiring multi-disciplinary skills and materials like metals, plastics, etc.



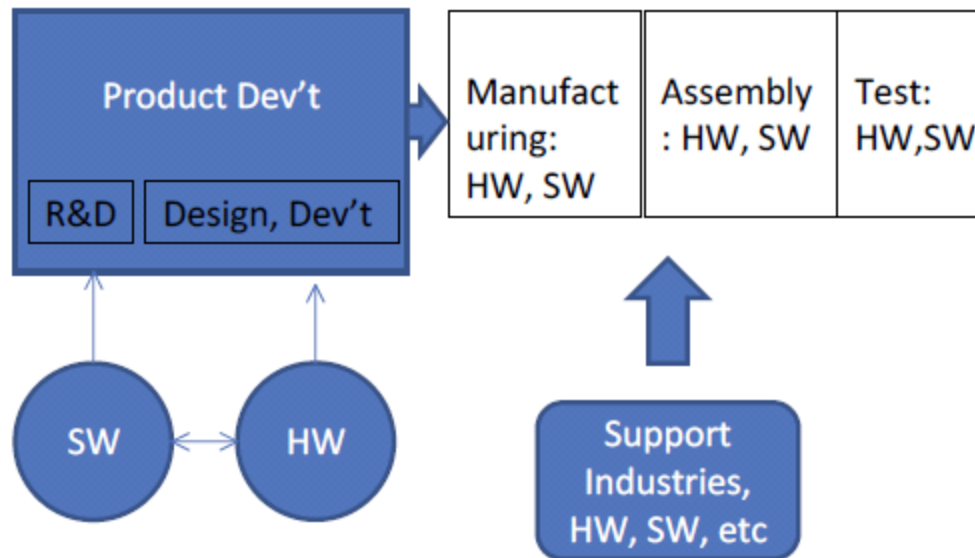
# Expand the Electronics Sector in the Philippines

## Electronics Industry Product Management Areas



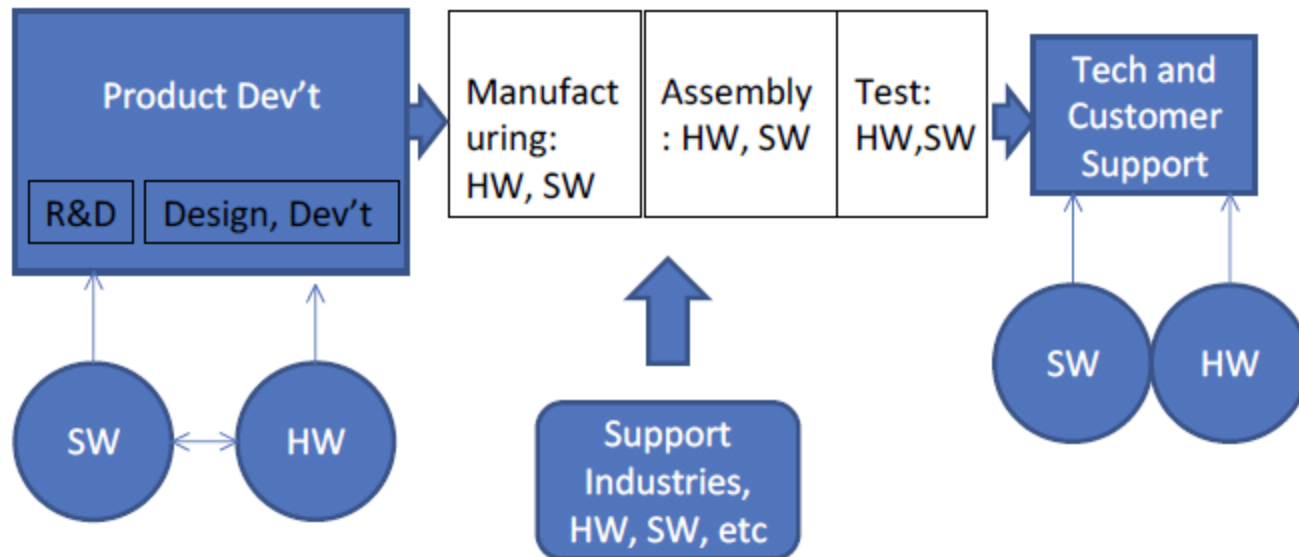
# Expand the Electronics Sector in the Philippines

## Electronics Industry Product Management Areas



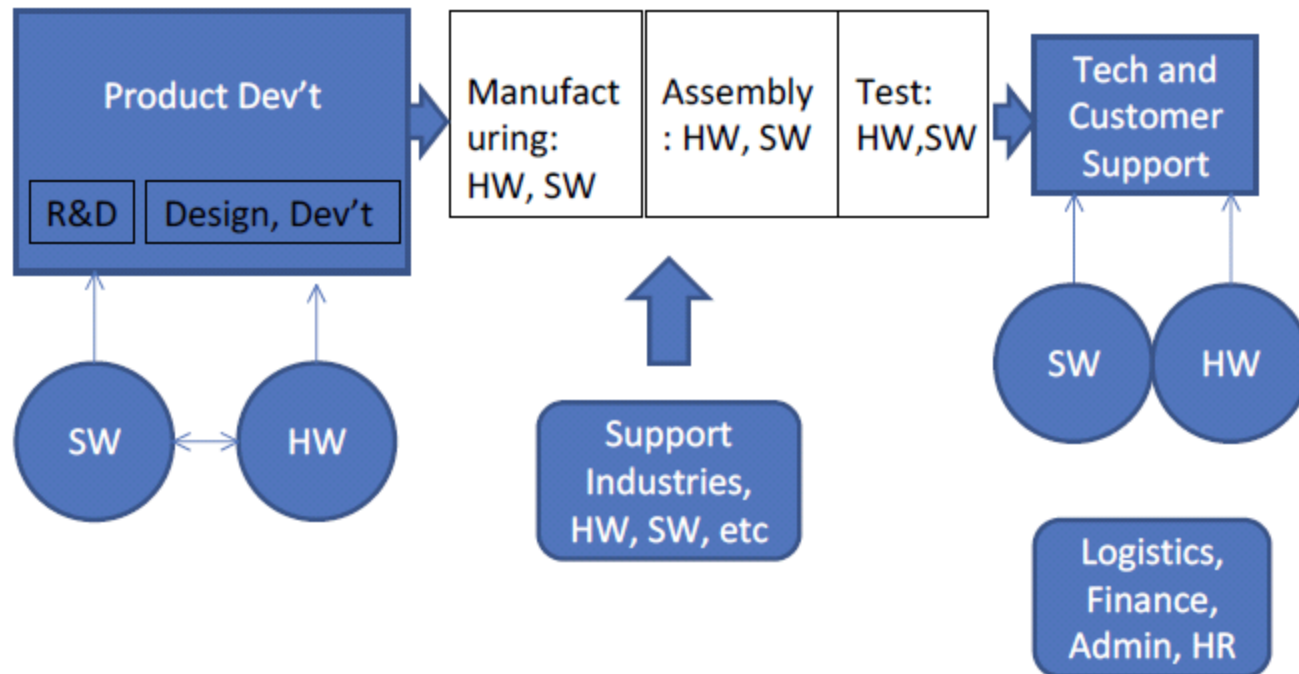
# Expand the Electronics Sector in the Philippines

## Electronics Industry Product Management Areas



# Expand the Electronics Sector in the Philippines

## Electronics Industry Product Management Areas



# What is the EPDC?

- Philippines to provide engineering talent for product design, development, and R&D, tech and customer support for companies
  - We want to do these IN the Philippines
- CHED, DOST, and DTI to help provide resources
  - For companies to raise engineering talent that meet their needs
  - Managed through a public-private partnership, similar to ITRI
- Resources?
  - Training
  - HW & SW tools/licenses
  - Test facilities
  - Marketing support
  - Small and med enterprise development

# Proposed EPDC Resources

- Resources for Product Development
  - Design tools
    - Software development
    - Hardware and embedded systems development
    - 3D development
  - PCB Prototyping
  - Safety tests
  - Interference or Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) and EMI tests
  - Reliability tests
  - Test equipment
    - RF equipment
    - Test and measuring equipment and power supplies
    - Anechoic chamber or test cell (for EMC tests, measuring RF fields)
    - Special tools and accessories
  - Funded by DOST PCIEERD: P262M

# EPDC: Goals

- Increase number of engineers or companies, doing technologies in the Philippines
- Increase number of joint or cooperative activities among companies/institutes in Philippines and other countries
  - Identify and bring in strategic technology companies we would like to develop and locate in the Philippines
  - Identify and correct the parameters that brought us up/down in the world technology/science index so that we can promote, promote, promote

# Synergy with Academe and ERDT

- How can ERDT and the academe support the EPDC?
  - Set a “design for EMI-EMC compliance” and “design for product safety” training and research agenda
    - Help products pass relevant standards
    - When products fail tests, the center may provide guidance on how the product may be improved
      - Trainings or classes in geared towards passing specific standards
    - Problems encountered with the products are seen as good fodder for case studies or research by academe
      - Supporting a more relevant and responsive curriculum
  - Concern again on turnaround time



# Synergy with Academe and ERDT

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- How can ERDT and the academe support the EPDC?
  - Internships
    - Involve students in stages of product development
    - Provide exposure to tools and equipment

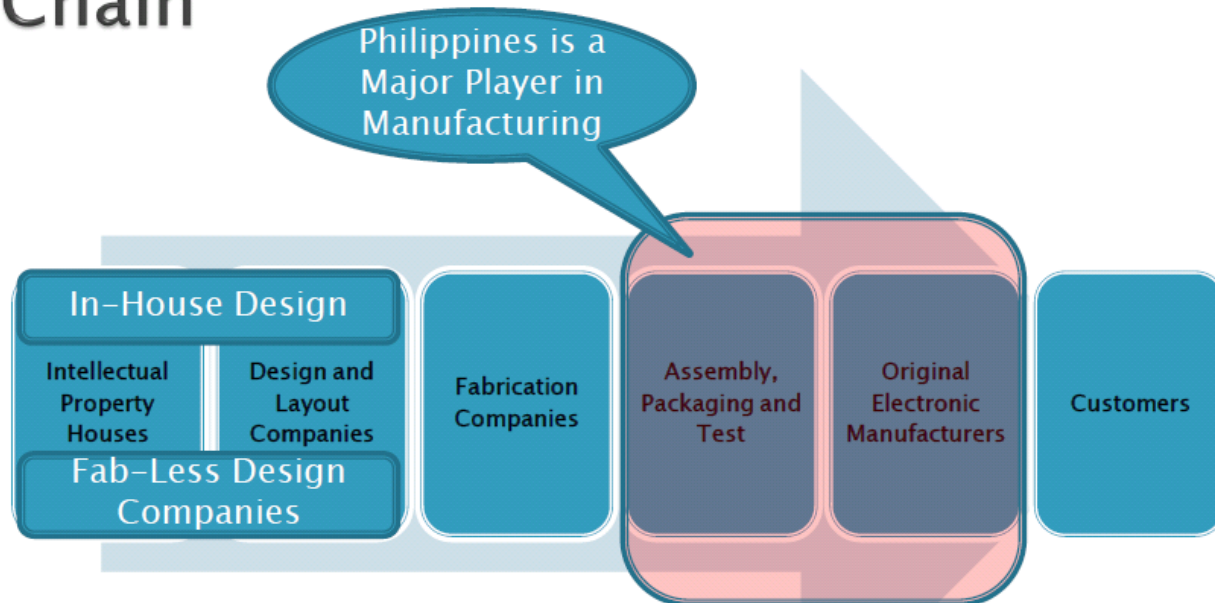
# Synergy with Academe and ERDT

- How can ERDT and the academe support the EPDC?
  - Information campaign on relevant standards
    - Raising the standards for local products to improve the quality of exports.
    - May also target local market – raise awareness on quality of some imports vs. local products

# **The Philippine Microelectronics Center (PMC)**

# PMC Background

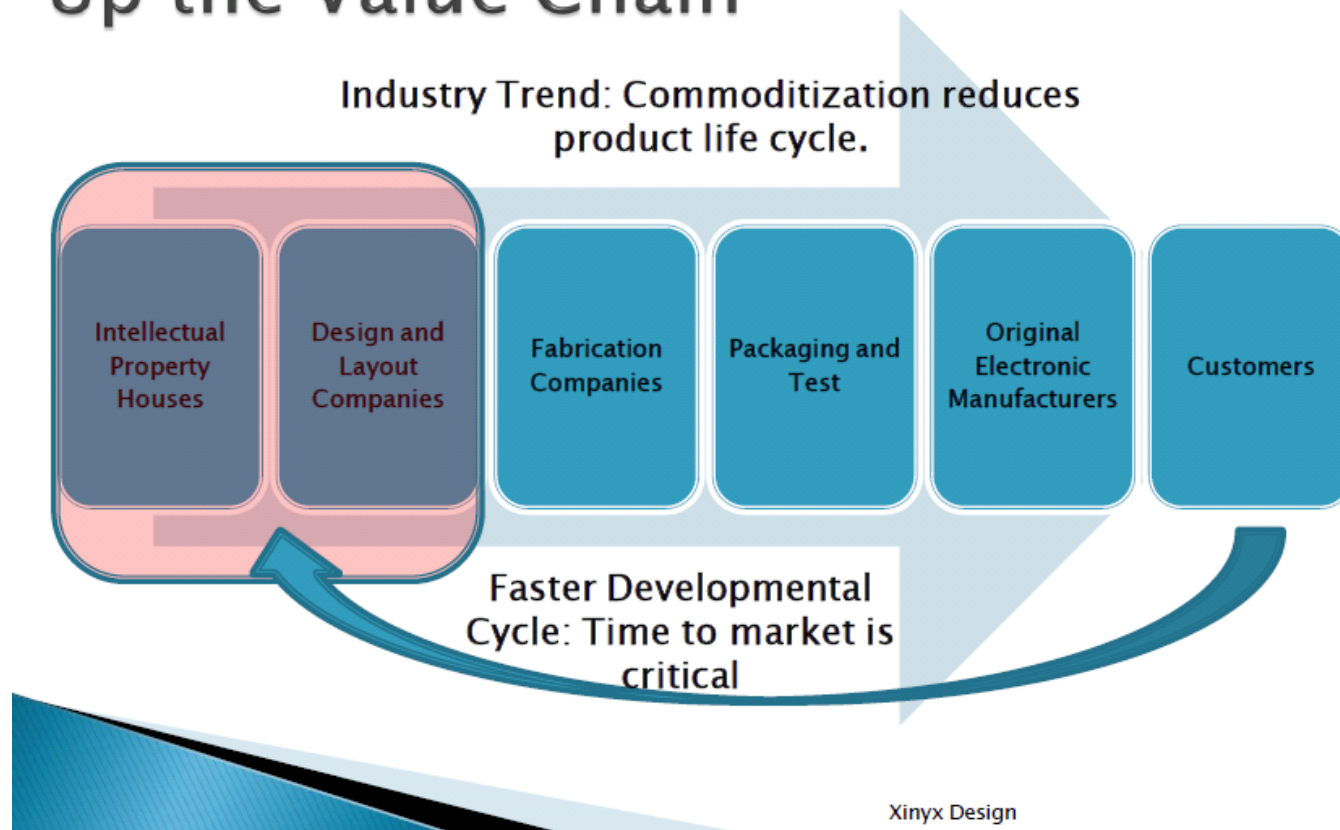
## Integrated Circuit Design Supply Chain



For the past 40 years, electronics is a significant portion of our exports.

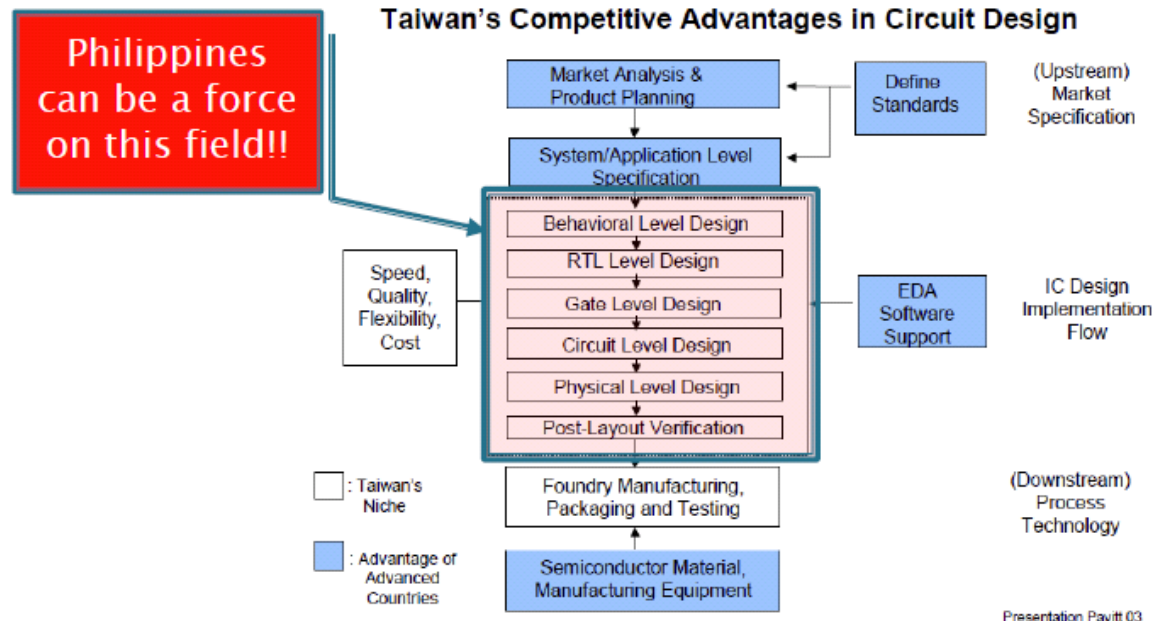
# PMC Background

## Integrated Circuit Design: Moving Up the Value Chain



# PMC Background

## IC Design is Moving to Asia!



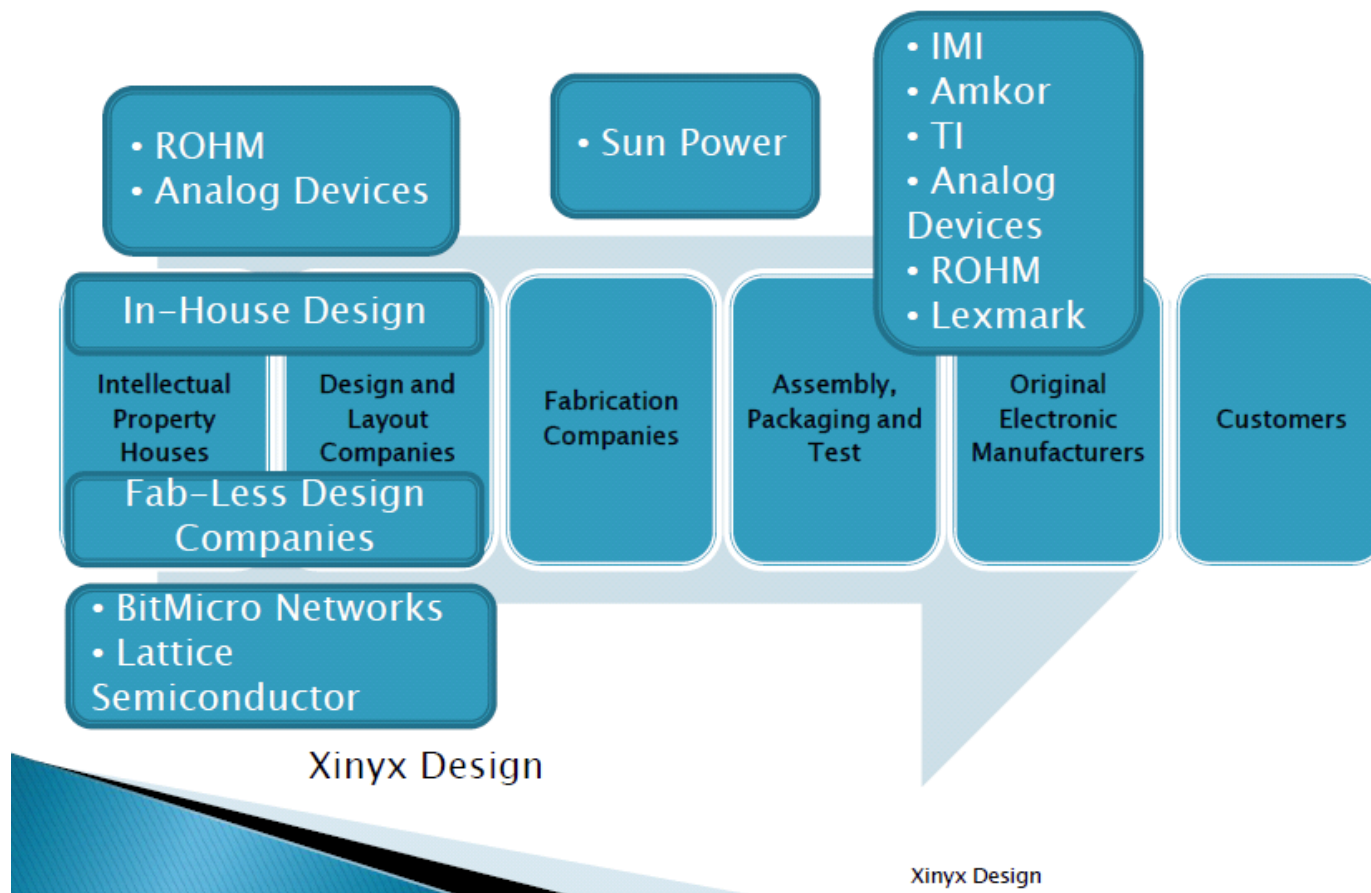
Source: Chang and Tsai, 2002

- ▶ Taiwan is the given leader on this field.

Source: Internalisation of Innovation: Why Chip Design is Moving to Asia? By Dieter Ernst, an East-West Center Working Papers

# PMC Background

## Sampling of Local Industry Players



# PMC Background

## Key Challenges

- ▶ Talent retention
  - Not enough pool of experienced engineers
  - Attrition remains to be a problem
  - Very hard to attract talent back
- ▶ Talent development
  - Access to tools
  - Absence of supporting infra for retooling of engineers
- ▶ Access to technology
  - Cost of acquiring libraries
- ▶ Marketing, Marketing, Marketing





# PMC Background

## What Government Can Do?

- ▶ Expand Supply Pipeline of engineering talent
  - Proposed Philippines Micro-electronics Center
- ▶ Position Philippines as a destination for IC Design activities



# What is the PMC?

## Proposed Philippines Micro-electronics Center

- ▶ Objective 1: Create Pool of Trained Engineers
- ▶ Milestones:
  - Creation of industry relevant training contents and assessment program (up to 2,000 engineers in the next 2-3 years)
  - Deliver training programs to undergraduate and graduate engineers
- ▶ Objective 2: A One-stop shop for hiring and training of IC Design engineering talents
- ▶ Milestones:
  - Re-tooling trainings for local IC Design companies
  - Database of trained engineers

# What is the PMC?

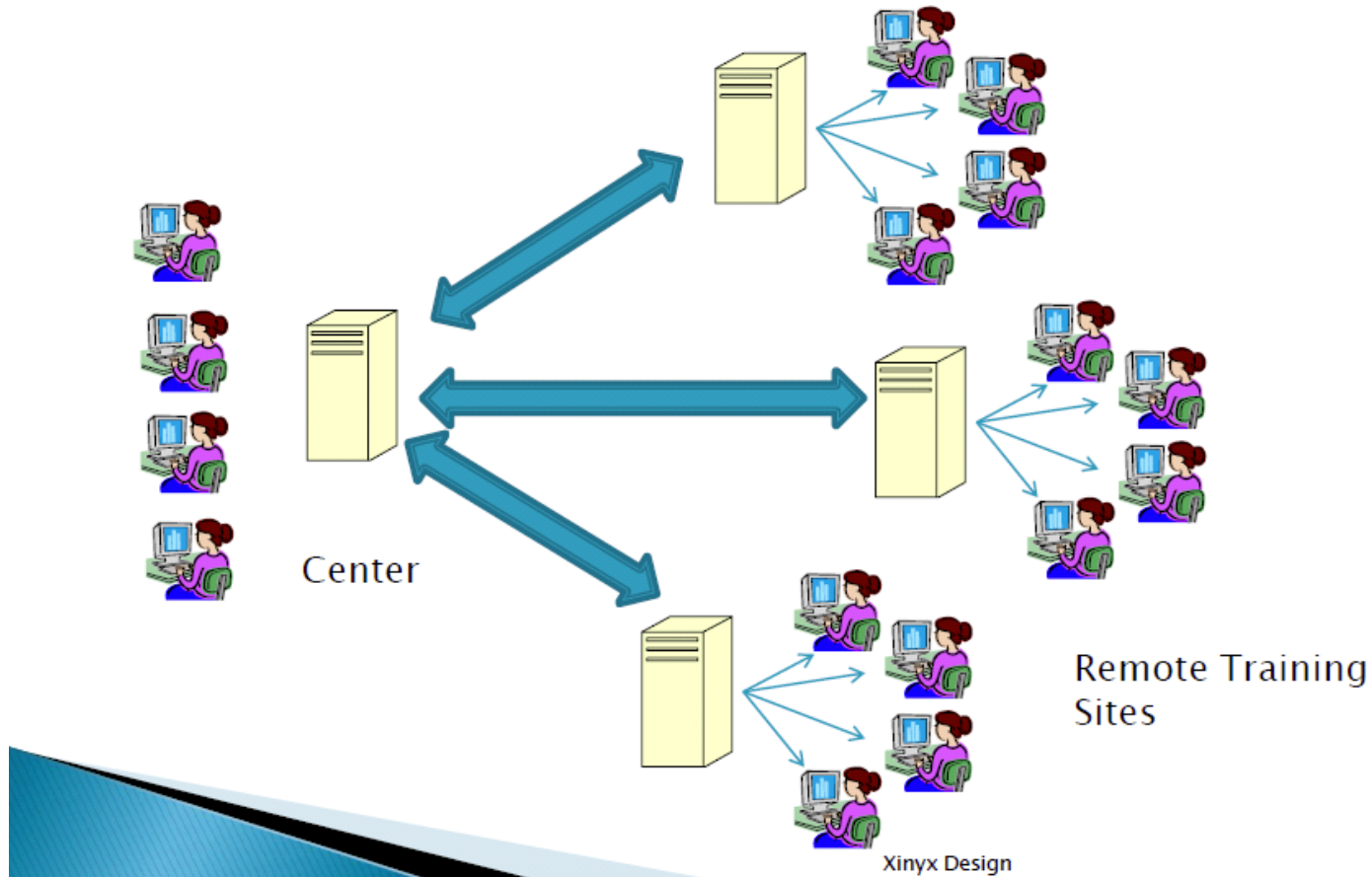
## Proposed Primary Activities

- ▶ Faculty immersions to host companies in the industry
- ▶ Exposure of undergraduates to Industry tools and methodology
  - Modularized training content
  - Can be injected into Electives and Laboratory courses
- ▶ Short Courses (2-weeks)
  - For engineer re-training
  - Can be tapped by industry players for retooling



# What is the PMC?

## Operational Model



# ERDT R&D Agenda for Semiconductor Materials and Electronics

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- How would the ERDT SM&E track support these industry-led initiatives?

# The ERDT SM&E Sub-Tracks

Chip Design

High value added  
materials

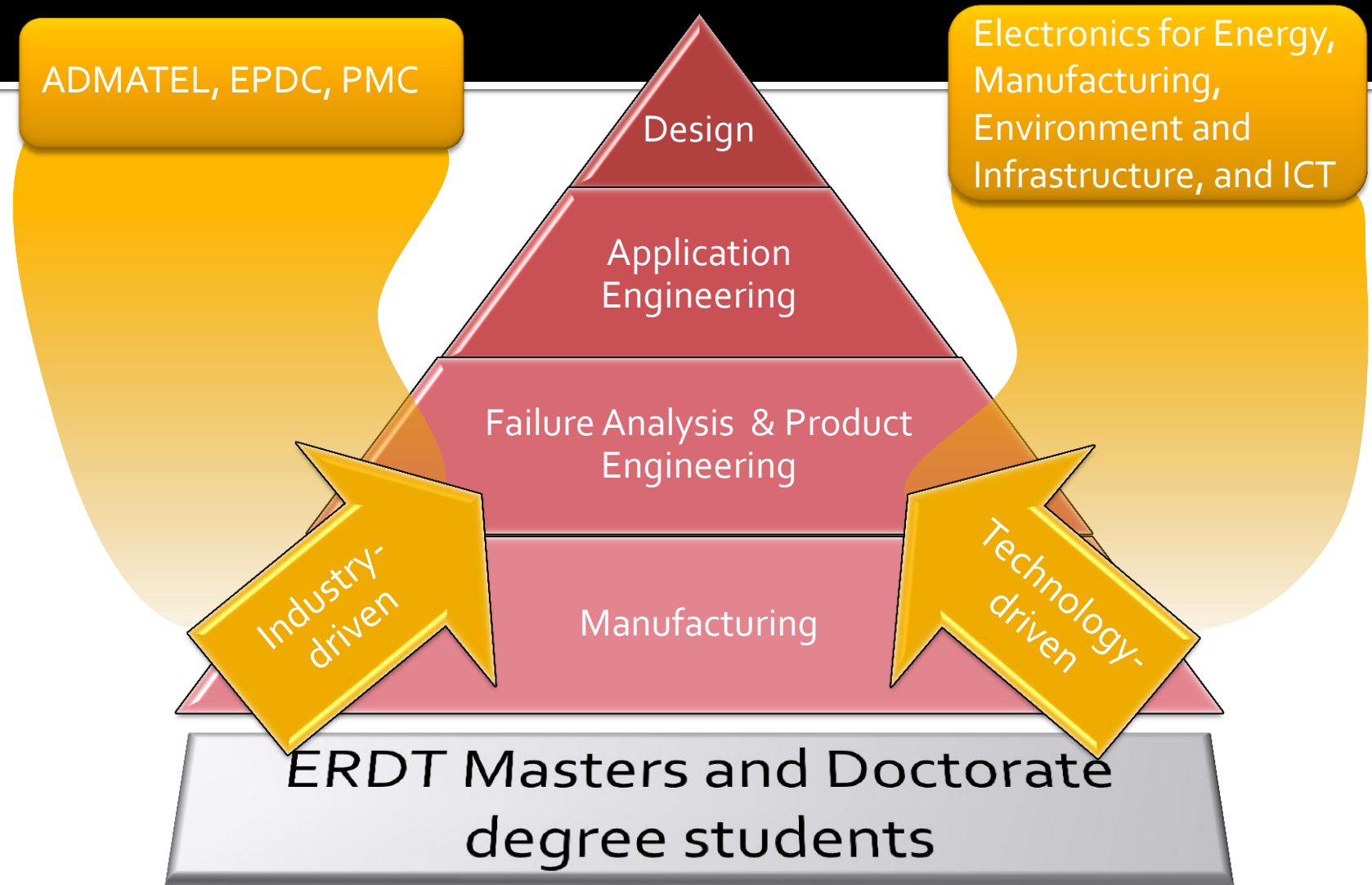
Electronic products  
and application  
engineering

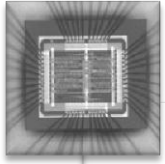
High volume  
manufacturing

Failure analysis and  
reliability

Semiconductor Materials and  
Electronics (SM&E)

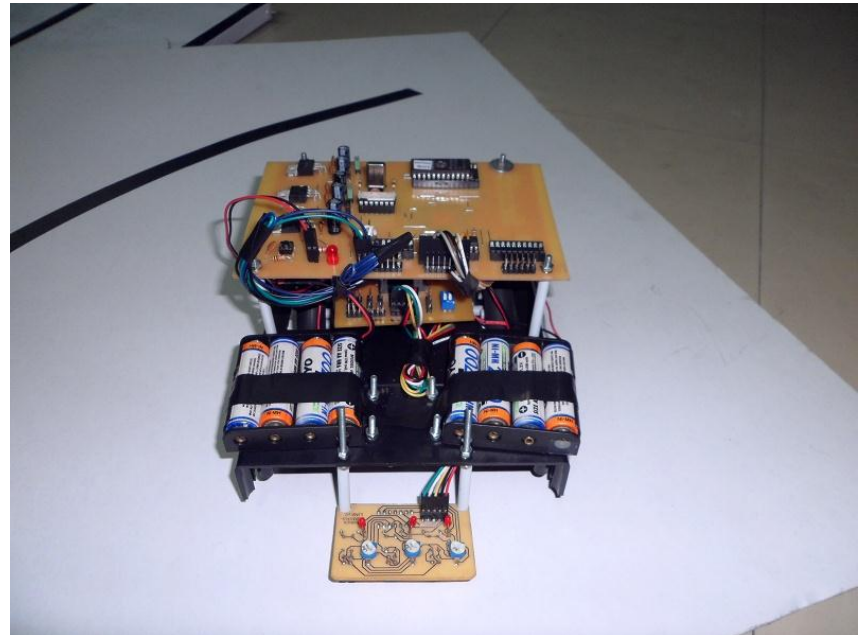
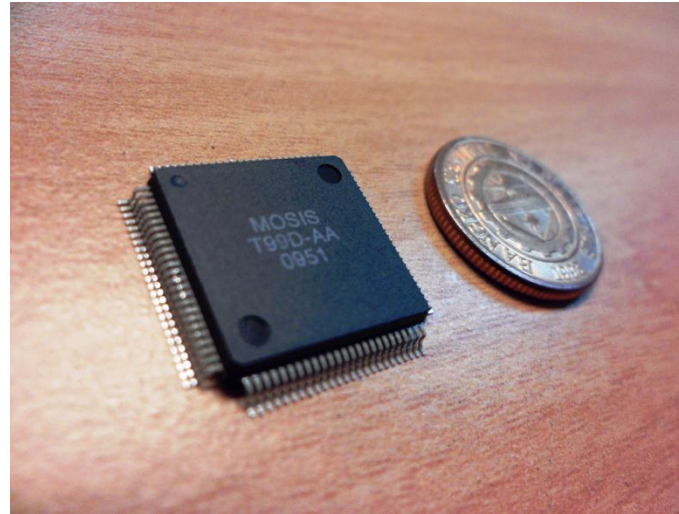
# ERDT S&E R & D Agenda for 2013-2016:





# Chip Design

- Lower power digital electronics
- RFIC design
- Analog and Mixed Signal Design
- Application specific ICs
- Energy monitoring ICs





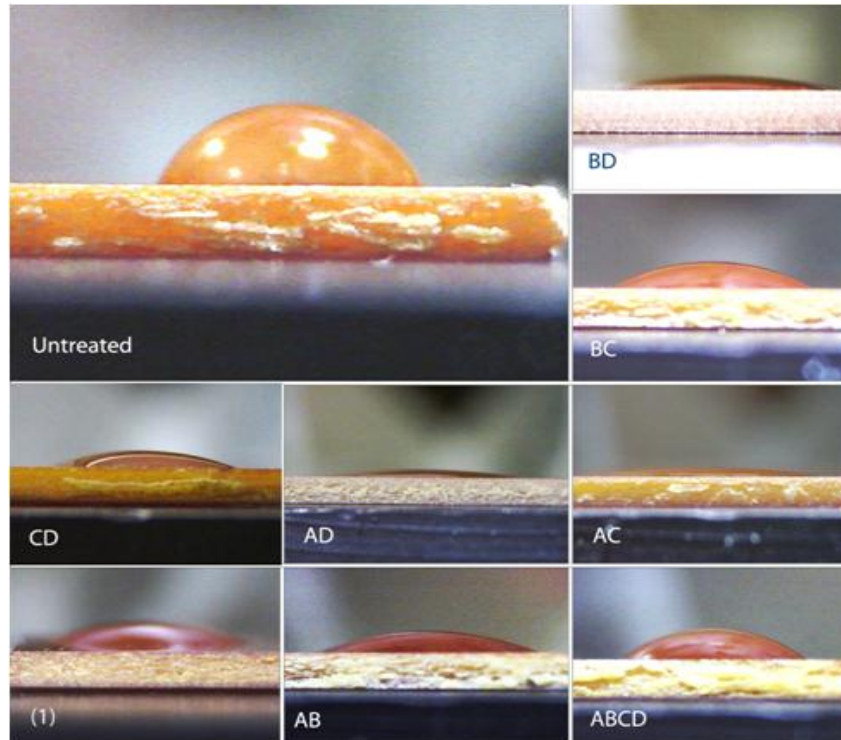


# High Value added Products

- Modification of surface properties of polymer
- Nanocomposite for thermal management
- Deposition of superior metallization layers
- Sensor design



Superior tin metallization layer on copper via pulse plating

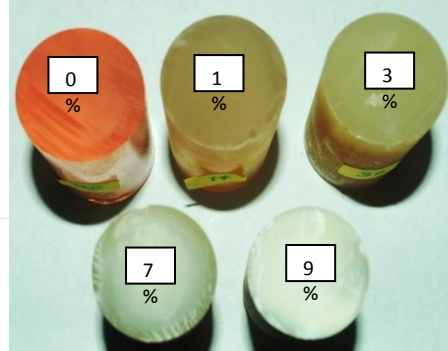


Controlled wettability of polyimide via plasma treatment

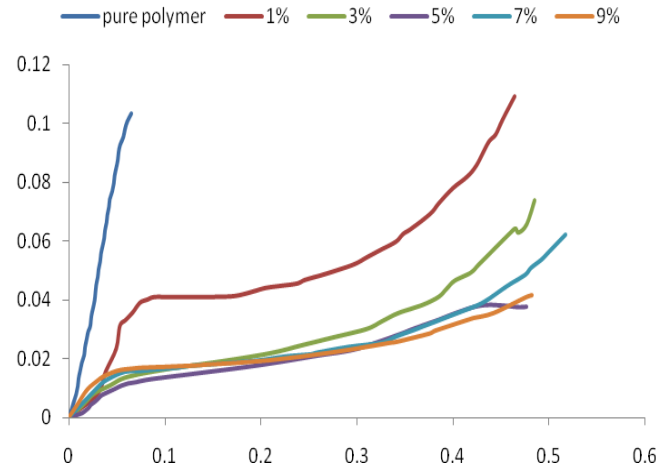


# High Value added Products

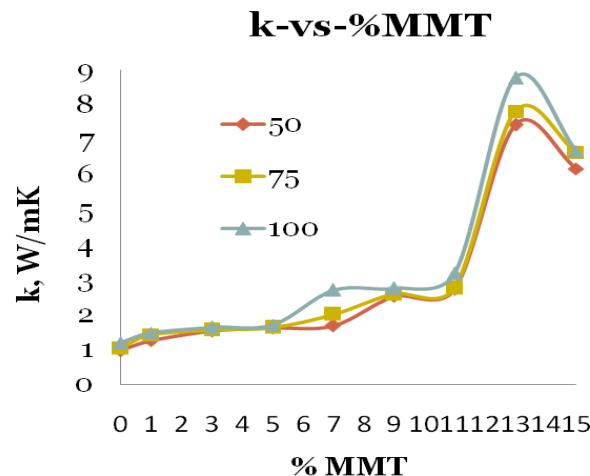
- Modification of surface properties of polymer
- Nanocomposite for thermal management
- Deposition of superior metallization layers



Customized properties of polymer nanocomposite via nanotechnology

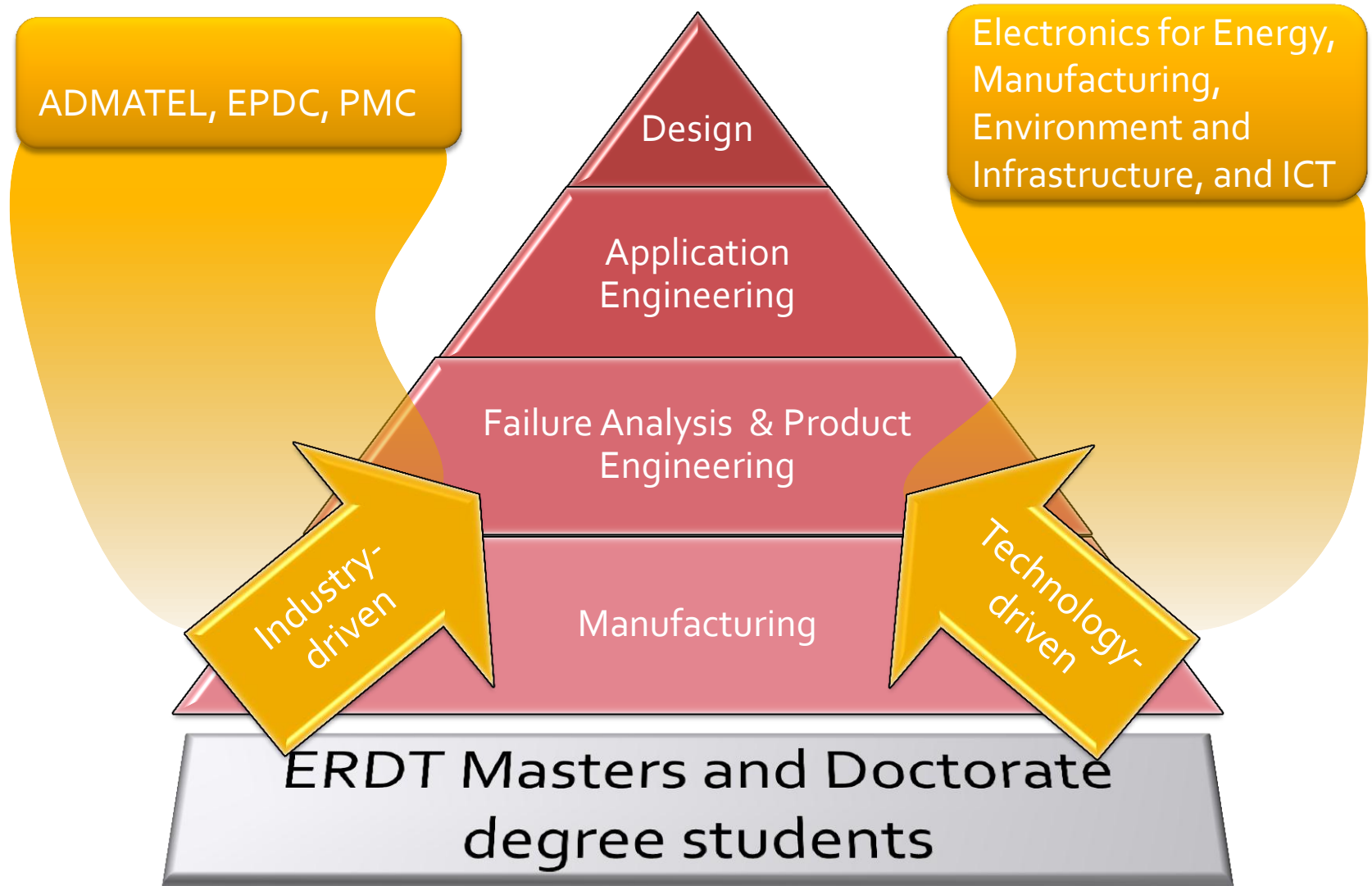


Customized pliability of thermoset polymer



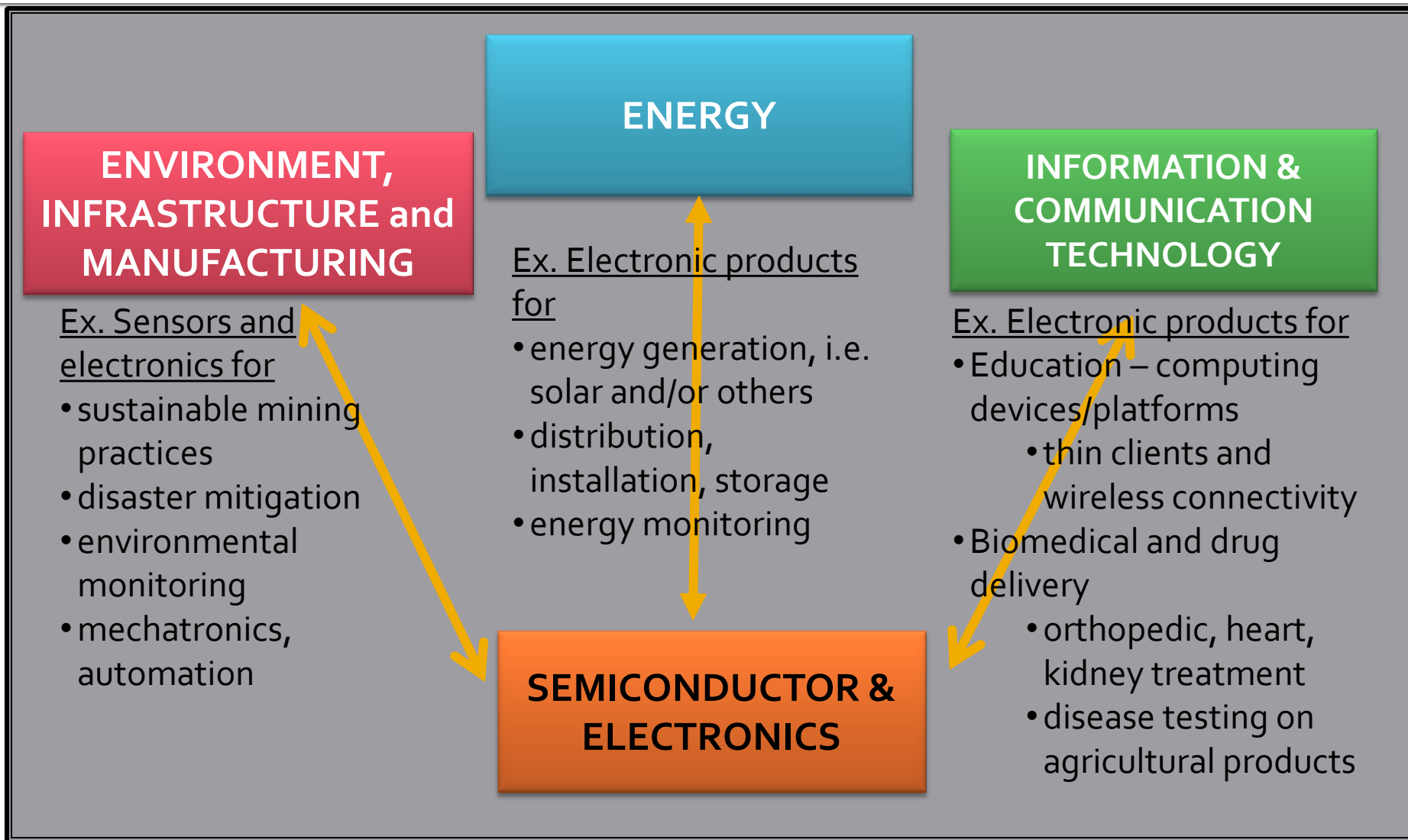
Induced desirable thermal conductivity in polymer

# ERDT S&E R & D Agenda for 2013-2016:



# R&D on Application ELECTRONICS

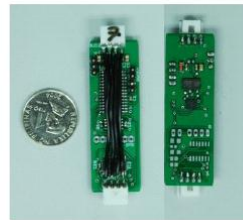
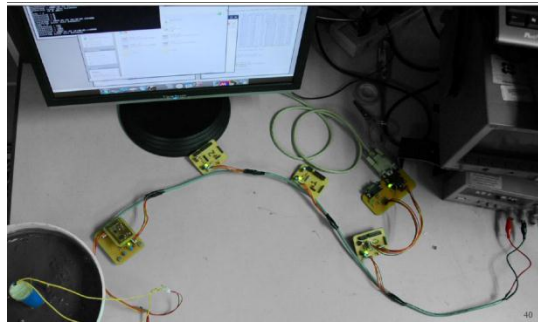
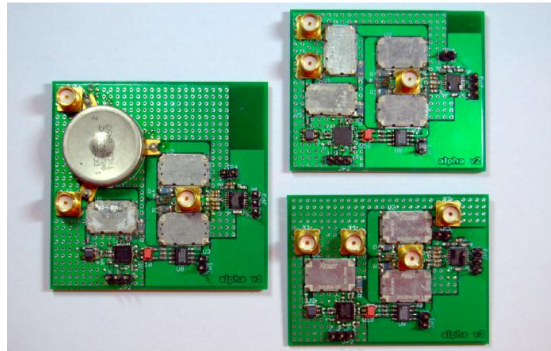
*Theme: Enabling Technologies for Energy, Environment & Infrastructure, Manufacturing and ICT through Semiconductor and Electronics R&D*



# Electronic Products

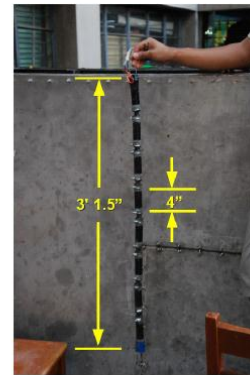
- Interface modules
- High-speed PCB design
- Sensor signal conditioning and processing

Cost: P14M

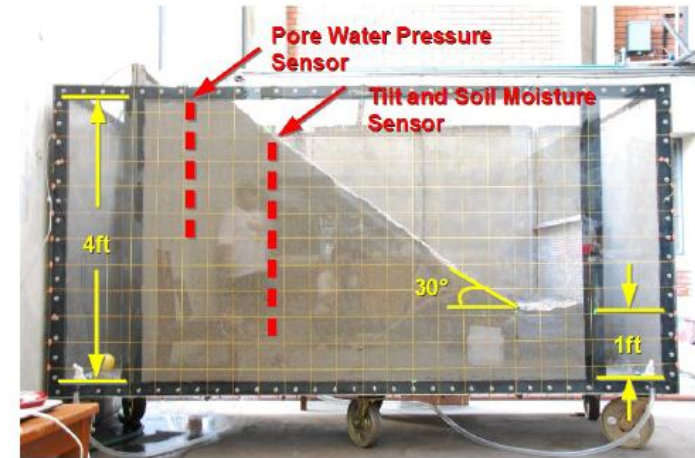


Tilt and soil moisture sensor board

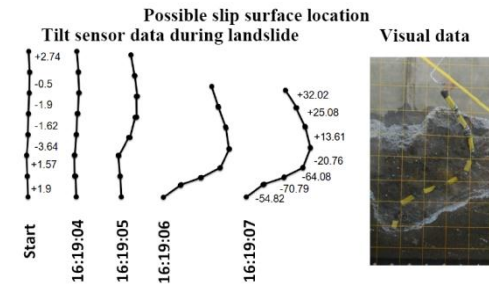
- Stuffing, testing and debugging of integrated sensor boards (8 nodes)
- Construction of 8 soil moisture sensors and alignment of tilt sensors to form the sensor array column



Tilt and soil moisture sensor array column

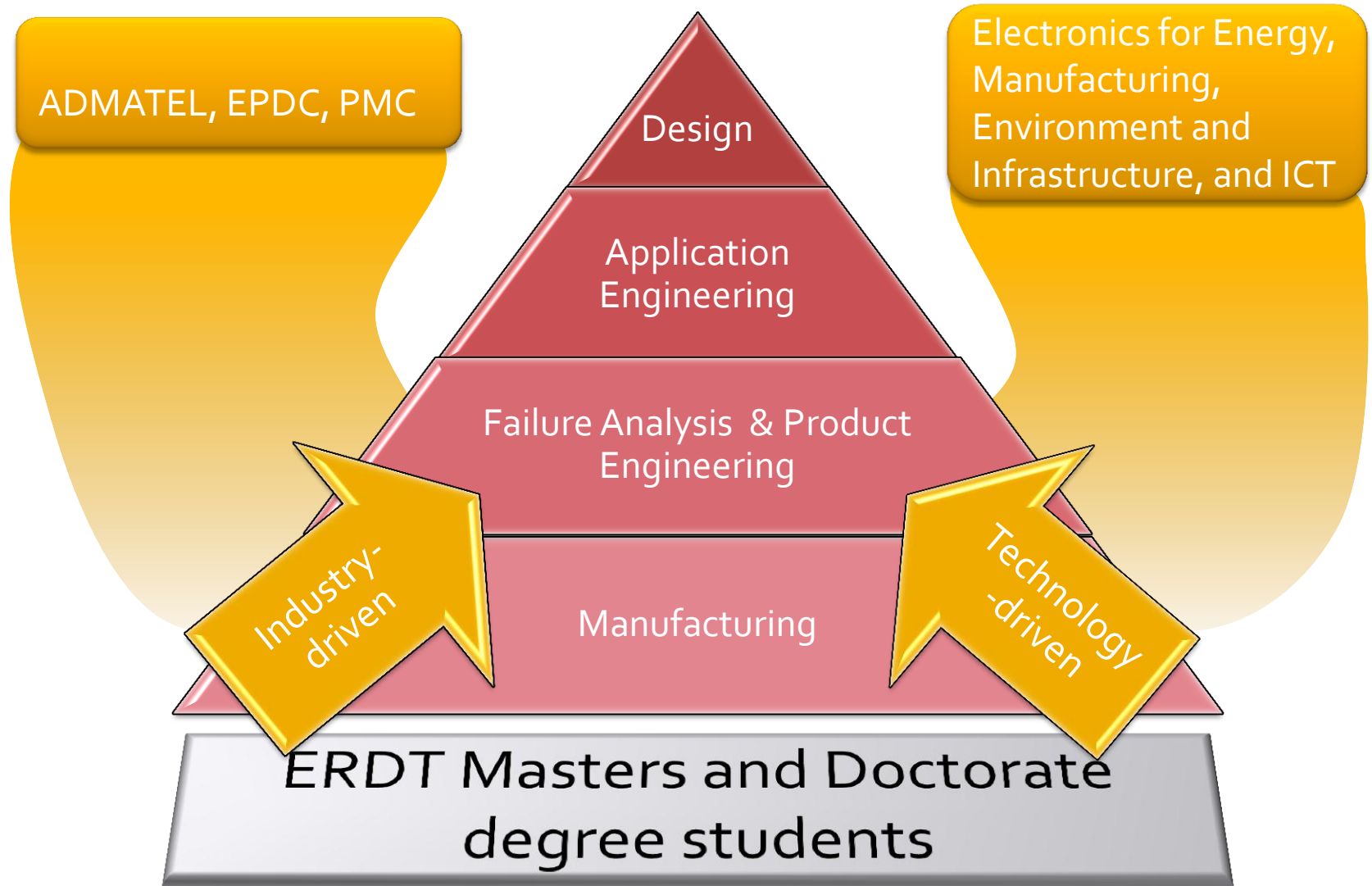


Slope dimensions and instrument placing





# ERDT S&E R & D Agenda for 2013-2016:



## ERDT Consortium / DOST

### HUMAN RESOURCES

- graduate students
- graduate faculty
- visiting professors
- visiting researchers

### FUND SHARE

- capital fund for top-of-the-line analytical and testing equipment
- capital fund for infrastructure
- maintenance and operating expenses

- Masters thesis
- Doctorate dissertation
- Faculty research projects

## SEMICONDUCTOR AND ELECTRONICS MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH PROGRAM

Material Properties Characterization, Modification, and Failure Analysis, Packaging

Engineering Support Services such as tool repair and/or refurbishing, equipment retrofiting

Test development and methodologies

Reliability Testing

Increasing local content in the supply chain

Increasing manufacturing efficiency, Process improvements

## SEIPI – ASEMEP

### MATERIAL INPUTS

- raw materials
- problem topic / areas of concern

### HUMAN RESOURCE

- technicians or expert user of analytical and testing equipment
- adjunct researchers

### AFFILIATION FEE

- Maintenance, operating, and other expenses

- locally accessible testing facility
- skilled and competent research scientists and engineers

# Conclusion

- The R&D agenda of the ERDT SE&M track supports the “Designed, Built and Tested in the Philippines” thrust for global competitiveness.
- Boosting local design and development of electronics in the Philippines
  - Spur growth in local manufacturing
  - Creating robust jobs by providing opportunities for development of local products
  - Defensible, differentiated and world-class products



# Contact

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- ERDT SE&M track chairs
  - Dr. Leslie Joy L. Diaz
    - Department of Mining, Metallurgical and Materials Engineering, College of Engineering, University of the Philippines Diliman
  - Dr. Joel S. Marciano Jr.
    - Electrical and Electronics Engineering Institute, College of Engineering, University of the Philippines Diliman

# Credits

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- Mr. Vic Gruet (EIAPI) for the slides on EPDC
- Mr. Bong Minguez (Xynix) for the slides on PMC
- All RTD participants from academe, industry and government
- ERDT leadership and staff

# Contact Information

## **Engineering Research and Development for Technology**

981-8500 local 3160

434-0304

## **Semiconductor Materials and Electronics Track Heads**

Dr. Joel Joseph S. Marciano

[joel@eee.upd.edu.ph](mailto:joel@eee.upd.edu.ph)

981-8500 local 8733

Dr. Leslie Joy L. Diaz

[lesliejoy.diaz@coe.upd.edu.ph](mailto:lesliejoy.diaz@coe.upd.edu.ph)

981-8500 local 3162

## **Support Staff**

Jerusalem Onilongo

[erdt.jess@gmail.com](mailto:erdt.jess@gmail.com)